

THE JAPAN SHIP OWNERS' MUTUAL PROTECTION & INDEMNITY ASSOCIATION

SPECIAL CIRCULAR

No. 16-017 15 December 2016

To the Members

Dear Sirs,

International Group Reinsurance Programme for 2017/18 Policy Year

We are pleased to announce that the International Group (IG) Reinsurance Programme for 2017/18 policy year has now been concluded.

1. General Structure

The general structure of the IG Reinsurance Programme for 2017/18 policy year is as follows;

| • | Club retention | : USD10 million (unchanged) |
|---|---------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| • | Pool retention | : USD100 million (USD90 million in excess of USD10 million) |
| • | General Excess Loss Cover | : USD2 billion (USD2 billion in excess of USD100 million) |

• Collective Overspill Cover :USD1 billion (USD1 billion in excess of USD2.1 billion)

Please see the attached diagram for further details of the programme.

2. Limits on the Cover

The following special limits on the Club cover for 2017/18 policy year are applied to the Owners' entry.

- Oil Pollution : USD1 billion
- Passenger : USD2 billion
- Passenger and Crew combined : USD3 billion

3. The IG Reinsurance rates for 2017/18 policy year

The IG Reinsurance rates per GT for 2017/18 policy year including the excess war risks cover and MLC reinsurance cover are as follows;

| Category | 2017 PY | % change from 2016 PY |
|--------------|----------|-----------------------|
| Dry Cargo | ¢ 41.14 | ▲ 9.32% |
| Dirty Tanker | ¢ 59.55 | ▲ 9.32% |
| Other Tanker | ¢ 26.75 | ▲ 5.01% |
| Passenger | ¢ 333.19 | ▲ 5.00% |

4. Background on the changes in rates

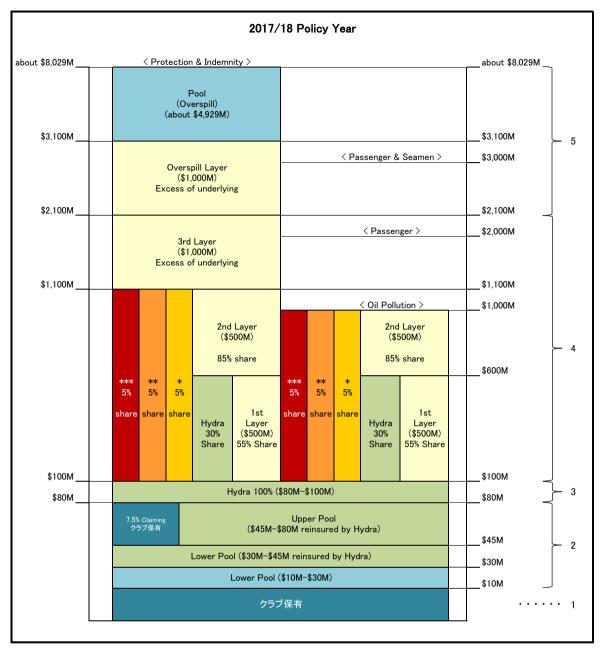
The 2016/17 policy year has so far produced no claim which exceeds the pool retention of USD80 million and therefore impacts on the General Excess Loss Cover. This, combined with increased market capacity, has resulted in a rate reduction for all categories of vessels.

Yours faithfully,

The Japan Ship Owners' Mutual Protection & Indemnity Association

Attachment: IG Reinsurance Programme

IG Pool and Reinsurance Programme



1. up to US\$10 million (Individual Club Retention) Each Club retains the first US\$10 million per claim, excess of their member's deductible.

 from US\$10 million up to US\$80 million (Pool) Claims in excess of each Club's retention are shared by the Pool up to a limit of US\$80 million. Within the pool, claims from US\$30 million up to US\$80 million are reinsurance by the IG's Bermuda-dased captive insurer Hydra which was established in 2005 and is administrated by all IG Clubs.

3. from US\$80 million to US\$100 million (Hydra)

from US\$100 million up to US\$2,100 million (Market reinsurance programme)
The IG arrange market reinsurance to provide reinsurance for claims from US\$100 million up to US\$2,100 million any one claim (US\$1,000
million for oil pollution claims, see further below.) This market reinsurance programme is divided into three layers and each layer is
underwritten by different reinsurers. A part of the first layer is reinsured by Hydra.
[* Multi-Year Fixed Placement (2015 Policy Year) ** Multi-Year Fixed Placement (2017 Policy Year)
*** Multi-Year Fixed Placement (2017 Policy Year)]

5. from US\$2,100 million up to US\$8,029 million (Overspill)

The IG has arranged Overspill Protection for their Members of US\$1,000 million. Therefore, claims from US\$2,100 million up to US\$3,100 million are reinsured by the market reinsurance cover. Claims which exceed the IG reinsurance limit (Overspill Claims) are shared by all IG Clubs. The Clubs levy a call (Overspill Calls) for contributions on their Members for the purpose of providing funds to meet the Clubs' liability to contribute their Overspill Share to an Overspill Claim.

Reinsurance for oil pollution claims is purchased as a separate cover with a limit of US\$1,000 million. Reinsurance for passenger and seafarer claims is subject to a limit of US\$2,000 million for liability to passengers, or US\$3,000 million for passenger and seafarer claims combined.